

Galactic Structure

PHYS 4372

Syllabus and Course Information

Instructor: Professor Krista Lynne Smith
Lectures: 3:30 – 4:50 PM Tuesdays and Thursdays
Location: Dallas Hall 0153

Professor's Contact Information:

Office: Fondren Science 41

Office hours:

Wednesday 9:00 – 10:00 AM

Thursday 5:15 – 6:15 PM

Note: office hours may be visited either in-person or on Zoom.

E-mail: kristas@smu.edu

Office phone: (214) 768-9879

Zoom info: <https://smu.zoom.us/j/9665323179>
Meeting ID: 966 532 3179

Texts: Galaxies in the Universe: An Introduction, 2nd ed., Sparke and Gallagher (2007) *Required*
An Introduction to Modern Astrophysics, 2nd ed., Carroll & Ostlie (2017) *Recommended*

Prerequisite: PHYS 3305

Course Objectives: This course is an advanced undergraduate course on the astrophysics of galaxies and their evolution. At the end of this course, the student will be able to:

- 1) Explain the fundamentals of galactic structure.
- 2) Apply their understanding of galactic structure and its connection to stellar evolution.
- 3) Demonstrate basic understanding of galactic astrophysics as it applies to more advanced topics in this area.

Course Description: The course is designed to provide a comprehensive introduction to the classification, structure, environments and evolution of galaxies. Material includes the distribution and motions of gas and stars in the major galaxy types and the formation history of galaxies and the groups in which they reside. Significant attention will be paid to the underlying physics governing the structure and dynamics of galactic components, especially the interstellar medium; galaxy interaction; and the critical role played by active galactic nuclei and galaxy mergers.

Method of Instruction and Grading: The course will utilize both traditional, in-person lectures as well as asynchronous recorded or reading material to be discussed in class. Homework is a valuable aid in learning the material in the course, and will be worth 30% of the course grade. Weekly homework will be assigned from material covered by the Sparke & Gallagher textbook. A mid-term and final exam will each be worth 15% of the grade. The research report (see next section) will be worth 20% of the course grade. Participation in in-class discussions and quiz activities is worth 15% of the course grade. Finally, 5% of

the grade falls under participation and professionalism, which is affected by unexcused absences or failure to adhere to the mask policy (see section below on COVID-19 policies), or disrespectful behavior during in-class interactions. Hopefully that's an easy 5%!

Research Report: Students will select a topic on which to write a review article: a summary of the research and results in a small subfield. The final grade will be the summation of the abstract and outline, submitted mid-semester, and the final report grade.

General Attendance Policy: You are expected to attend all lecture periods. Anticipated absences resulting from religious observance or officially sanctioned extracurricular activity must be brought to the instructor's attention at least 2 weeks in advance. In the case of unexpected absence due to illness or other circumstances, prompt communication with the professor is required to ensure your absence is excused and any accommodation, such as make-up exams, can be arranged.

COVID-19 Policies:

- **Attendance:** If you are ill, or have had a known or even a suspected exposure to COVID-19, let the professor know *as soon as possible* and we will work with you to accommodate remote / recorded lectures and negotiated deadlines. **Do not come to class if you feel ill or if you worry you have been exposed to COVID-19!** Communicate your concern as soon as you are able, and we will work around it, we will be flexible, and you will not be penalized!
- **Masks:** Masks are required in this course. This masking policy is subject to change during the semester, and any changes will be posted clearly in Canvas announcements. Mask wearing in this class is included as one of the expectations of maintaining professionalism within a culture of respect, such that a failure to follow the classroom requirements will negatively impact the overall professionalism and participation grade.
 - The expectation in our classroom is to wear a cloth, surgical, or KN95 mask that **fully covers your nose and mouth at all times**. Bandanas, masks with output valves, or masks worn below the nose are not acceptable. A face shield may be worn, but only if a mask is worn also. This is pursuant to the current CDC guidelines for effective masking in indoor environments.

<u>Course Schedule</u>	<u>Material</u>	<u>Reading/Homework</u>
Week 1 Aug 23-27	Overview: Formation, Classes, Observation	Ch 1.1-1.4
Week 2 Aug 30 – Sept 3	Disk Dynamics: Stars	Ch 2.2.1, 2.2.2, 3, 5.5
Week 3 Sept 6-10	Disk Dynamics: Gas and Dark Matter	Ch 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 5.3
Week 4 Sept 13-17	Dynamics of Ellipticals	Ch 6.1, 6.2, 6.4
Week 5 Sept 20 – 24	The Interstellar Medium: Disk Galaxies	<i>Supplemental Reading</i>
Week 6 Sept 27 – Oct 1	The Interstellar Medium: Elliptical Galaxies	<i>Supplemental Reading</i>
Week 7 Oct 4 -8	Star Formation and Star Forming Regions	<i>Supplemental Reading</i>
Week 8	Midterm Review and Concept Discussion	
Oct 11 – 15 (<i>Note: Fall Break Oct 11 – 12, class on Thu Oct 14 only</i>)		
Week 9 Oct 18 - 22	Stars I MIDTERM EXAM on Tuesday, Oct 19	<i>No external reading.</i>
Week 10 Oct 25 - 29	Stars II	Ch 5.1, 5.4, 5.6, 6.3
Week 11 Nov 1 – 5	Galaxy Environments and Interactions	Ch 7.1, 7.2, 7.3
Week 12 Nov 8 – 12	Active Galactic Nuclei: The Central Engine	Ch 9.1, 9.2
Week 13 Nov 15 – 19	Active Galactic Nuclei: Galaxy Evolution	<i>Supplemental Material</i>
Week 14 Nov 22 – 26 (<i>Note: Thanksgiving Nov 24-26, class on Tue Nov 23 only</i>)	Gravitational Lensing	Ch 7.4
Week 15 Nov 29 – Dec 3	Special Topics, Project Presentations Review Papers Due Tuesday, Nov. 30	

FINAL EXAM: Friday, December 10 3PM – 6 PM

Relevant Student Learning Outcomes

- **Quantitative Reasoning:** Students will demonstrate an ability to interpret mathematical models in the form of formulas, graphs, and/or tables and draw inferences from them.
- **Exploring Science:** Students will demonstrate an ability to engage in scientific inquiry with respect to the natural world.
- **Oral Communication:** Students will demonstrate an ability to engage in clear and concise live communication.

Student Support

Student Academic Success Programs: Students needing assistance with writing assignments for SMU courses may schedule an appointment with the Writing Center through Canvas. Students who would like support for subject-specific tutoring or success strategies should contact SASP, Loyd All Sports Center, Suite 202; 214-768-3648; <https://www.smu.edu/sasp>.

Caring Community Connections Program: CCC is a resource for anyone in the SMU community to refer students of concern to the Office of the Dean of Students. The online referral form can be found at smu.edu/deanofstudentsccc. After a referral form is submitted, students will be contacted to discuss the concern, strategize options, and be connected to appropriate resources. Anyone who is unclear about what steps to take if they have concerns about students should either consult the [CCC Reference Guide](#) or contact the Office of the Dean of Students at 214-768-4564.

University Policies

Disability Accommodations: Students who need academic accommodations for a disability must first register with Disability Accommodations & Success Strategies (DASS). Students can call 214-768-1470 or visit <http://www.smu.edu/Provost/SASP/DASS> to begin the process. Once they are registered and approved, students then submit a DASS Accommodation Letter through the electronic portal, *DASS Link*, and then communicate directly with each of their instructors to make appropriate arrangements. Please note that accommodations are not retroactive, but rather require advance notice in order to implement.

Sexual Harassment: All forms of sexual harassment, including sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence and stalking, are violations of SMU's Title IX Sexual Harassment Policy and may also violate Texas law. Students who wish to file a complaint or to receive more information about the grievance process may contact Samantha Thomas, SMU's Title IX Coordinator, at access equity@smu.edu or 214-768-3601. Please note that faculty and staff are mandatory reporters. If students notify faculty or staff of sexual harassment, they must report it to the Title IX Coordinator. For more information about sexual harassment, including resources available to assist students, please visit www.smu.edu/sexualmisconduct.

Pregnant and Parenting Students: Under Title IX, students who are pregnant or parenting may request academic adjustments by contacting Elsie Johnson (elsiej@smu.edu) in the Office of the

Dean of Students, or by calling 214-768-4564. Students seeking assistance must schedule an appointment with their professors as early as possible, present a letter from the Office of the Dean of Students, and make appropriate arrangements. Please note that academic adjustments are not retroactive and, when feasible, require advance notice to implement.

Religious Observance: Religiously observant students wishing to be absent on holidays that require missing class should notify their professors in writing at the beginning of the semester and should discuss with them, in advance, acceptable ways of making up any work missed because of the absence. [Click here for a list of holidays.](#)

COVID-19 and Other Medical-Related Absences: Students who test positive for COVID-19 and need to isolate, or who are notified of potential exposure, must follow [SMU's Contact Tracing Protocol](#) . To ensure academic continuity and avoid any course penalties, students should follow the same procedures described by their instructors as they would for any other medical-related absence in order to be provided with appropriate modifications to assignments, deadlines, and exams.

Excused Absences for University Extracurricular Activities: Students participating in an officially sanctioned, scheduled university extracurricular activity should be given the opportunity to make up class assignments or other graded assignments that were missed as a result of their participation. It is the responsibility of the student to make arrangements for make-up work with the instructor prior to any missed scheduled examinations or other missed assignments. (See [2020-2021 SMU Undergraduate Catalog](#) under “Enrollment and Academic Records/Excused Absences.”)

Final Exams: Final course examinations shall be given in all courses where appropriate, and some form of final assessment is essential. Final exams and assessments must be administered as specified in the official examination schedule. Exams cannot be administered or due during the last week of classes or during the Reading Period. Syllabi must state clearly the form of the final exam or assessment, and the due date and time must match the official SMU exam schedule. Final exams are not required to be provided online.